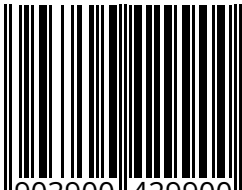


Excellent PRO Frez karbidowy Carbide Volcano River 7 mm BLUE



5 903900 429900 >